

#### Name of Institute: Indus Institute of Technology and Engineering Name of Faculty: Prof. Marnish Modi

Course code: AU0714 Course name: Automobile Systems Design Pre-requisites: Automobile Systems Credit points: 5 Offered Semester: 7<sup>TH</sup>

Course Coordinator (weeks 01 - 12) Course coordinator (11 weeks ,July to Dec 2022) Full name:Prof. Marnish Modi Department with siting location: Automobile Department. Telephone: 7801928607 Email:marnishmodi.me@indusuni.ac.in Consultation times: Friday 9 to 10 AM

Students will be contacted throughout the Session via Mail with important information relating to this Course.

#### **Course Objectives**

By participating in and understanding all facets of this Course a student will:

To make student get acquainted with to standardize the automobile part after designing the system component like clutch, propeller shaft, axle, steering linkages, braking parts, suspension system etc. within the space limitations and optimize it

#### Course Outcomes (CO)

At the end of this course students will be able to:

Co 1 Develop a strong knowledge to distinguish between a various
 Automobile machine parts on the basis of their function and application.
 CO 2 Identify and Apply the factors to be considered while designing a machine part.

**CO 3 Analyze** different automobile component with respect to load analysis, material selection, and factor of safety.

**CO 4 Design** an automobile component with sturdiness, efficiency and cost effectiveness.

### **Course Outline**

#### **DESIGN OF CLUTCH SYSTEM**

Design of various clutch system components (Single plate, multiple plates, centrifugal clutch, lining material) and Pressure Plate Assembly components. Hydraulic Clutch system components (Master Cylinder, Slave cylinder, reservoir clutch fluid – its properties, hydraulic pipes. Clutch Pedal & Clutch hand lever design. Clutch cable Design / selection considerations.

#### **DESIGN OF PROPELLER SHAFT**

Design of Propeller shafts for bending, torsion, & rigidity criteria, failure theories. Design of Universal joint and Slip joint. Propeller shaft Assembly testing for balancing.

#### **AXLE DESIGN**

Front Axle beam, Steering Knuckle, King pin. Rear Axle (drive Axle) tube, Design of fully floating, half floating axle and dead axle. Design of Final drive and differential: Design of spiral bevel and hypoid type of final drive/differential.

#### **DESIGN OF BRAKING SYSTEMS**

Internal expanding shoe brake, friction lining material, drum brake arrangements, disc brake arrangement. Mechanical, hydraulic and air brake system and their components, hydraulic brake fluids, vacuum servo assisted braking, parking brake systems, anti-lock braking system, engine exhaust brake, regenerative brake system, fail-safe- brake, brake efficiency & testing, Weight transfer, braking ratios.

#### **DESIGN OF SUSPENSION SYSTEM**

Types of suspension springs based on applications. Material of spring, Stress deflection Equation for helical springs, Wahl Correction Factor, Design of helical springs for Independent Suspension. Buckling of Compression springs, Tension springs, Springs in Series & in parallel, Design Considerations of Belleville springs, Elastomeric springs, Air (Pneumatic) springs, Design of leaf spring for automobile suspension system, Design of coil spring for front independent suspension system. Types of different suspension springs with their requirements, constructional details and characteristics of leaf spring, coils spring and torsion bar springs, Independent suspension, use of anti-roll bar and stabilizer bar, shock absorbers- need, operating principles different types.

#### **DESIGN OF STEERING SYSTEM**

Steering mechanism and Linkage design for various types of Steering gear box arrangements and Design criterion for Mechanical & Power steering types. Steering geometry for Ackerman's steering.

#### FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS

Review of stress-strain relation and generalized Hooke's Law, Plane stress and Plane strain conditions; Concept of Total Potential Energy; Basic procedure for solving a problem using Finite Element Analysis.

1-D Analysis: Concept of Shape function and natural coordinates, strain - displacement matrix, derivation of stiffness matrix for structural problems,



properties of stiffness matrix. 1-D structural problems with elimination and penalty approaches, 1-D thermal and fluid problems.

Trusses and Beams: Formulation of stiffness matrix, simple truss problems to find displacement, reaction and stresses in truss members. Structural analysis using Euler-Bernoulli beam element. Higher Order Element: CST element stiffness matrix formulation, shape functions and applications of Quad and axisymmetric elements

#### Method of delivery

- 1. Chalk and talk
- 2. PowerPoint Presentations
- 3. Self-study material

#### Study time

3 hours per week Lectures

## **CO-PO Mapping (PO: Program Outcomes)**

	РО 1	РО 2	РО 3	РО 4	РО 5	РО 6	РО 7	РО 8	РО 9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2
C01	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-
CO2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-
CO3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
CO4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1

1-Lightly Mapped 2- Moderately Mapped 3- Highly Mapped

**Blooms Taxonomy and Knowledge retention (For reference)** (Blooms taxonomy has been given for reference)





## **Graduate Qualities and Capabilities covered**

General Graduate Qualities	Specific Department of Automobile Engineering Graduate Capabilities
Informed	1 Professional knowledge,
of study or profession and	grounding & awareness
understand its current issues, locally	
and internationally. Know how to	
apply this knowledge. Understand	
how an area of study has developed	
and how it relates to other areas.	
Independent learners	2 Information literacy, gathering
Engage with new ideas and ways of	& processing
thinking and critically analyze	
issues. Seek to extend knowledge	
through ongoing research, enquiry	
and reflection. Find and evaluate	
information, using a variety of	



sources and technologies. Acknowledge the work and ideas of others.	
<b>Problem solvers</b> Take on challenges and opportunities. Apply creative, logical and critical thinking skills to respond effectively. Make and implement decisions. Be flexible, thorough, innovative and aim for high standards.	4 Problem solving skills
Effective communicators	5 Written communication
Articulate ideas and convey them	6 Oral communication
effectively using a range of media. Work collaboratively and engage with people in different settings. Recognize how culture can shape communication.	7 Teamwork
Responsible	10 Sustainability, societal &
Understand how decisions can affect others and make ethically informed choices. Appreciate and respect diversity. Act with integrity as part of local, national, global and professional communities.	environmental impact

#### Lecture: 3hr

Tut:2 Hr

#### **Attendance Requirements**

The University norms states that it is the responsibility of students to attend all lectures, tutorials, seminars and practical work as stipulated in the Course outline. Minimum attendance requirement as per university norms is compulsory for being eligible for mid and end semester examinations.

#### Details of referencing system to be used in written work

- 1. Text Books and Reference Books
- 2. Tutorials
- 3. Online Resources



#### **Text books**

1. Machine Design by R S Khurmi J.K.Gupta, S chand & Co...

## **Additional Materials**

1. <u>http://nptel.ac.in/courses/112105126/</u> (For whole syllabus)

#### **ASSESSMENT GUIDELINES**

Your final course mark will be calculated from the following:

Please note the evaluation pattern to be followed for all theory courses from the comingsession, to be started from 01 July 2020.

(a) CIE 60 marks (40 marks mid semester examination + 20 marks internal evaluation)

> Components of internal evaluation need to include (05 marks as attendance bonus for all students having attendance > 80%)+(05 marks for presentation)+(10marks for assignment or case studies, limited to minimum 02 assignments per course).

#### (b) End Semester 40 marks.

#### SUPPLEMENTARY ASSESSMENT

Students who receive an overall mark less than 40% in mid semester or end semester will be considered for supplementary assessment in the respective components (i.e mid semester or end semester) of semester concerned. Students must make themselves available during the supplementary examination period to take up the respective components (mid semester or end semester) and need to obtain the required minimum 40% marks to clear the concerned components.

#### Late Work

Late assignments will not be accepted without supporting documentation. Late submission of the reports will result in a deduction of 10% of the maximum mark per calendar day

#### Format

All assignments must be presented in a neat, legible format with all information sources correctly referenced. Assignment material handed in throughout the session that is not neat and legible will not be marked and will be returned to the student.



#### **Retention of Written Work**

Written assessment work will be retained by the Course coordinator/lecturer for two weeks after marking to be collected by the students.

#### **University and Faculty Policies**

Students should make themselves aware of the University and/or Faculty Policies regarding plagiarism, special consideration, supplementary examinations and other educational issues and student matters.

**Plagiarism** - Plagiarism is not acceptable and may result in the imposition of severe penalties. Plagiarism is the use of another person's work, or idea, as if it is his or her own - if you have any doubts at all on what constitutes plagiarism, please consult your Course coordinator or lecturer. Plagiarism will be penalized severely.

# *Do not copy the work of other students. Do not share your work with other students (except where required for a group activity or assessment)*



## **Course schedule**

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	Week #	Topic & contents	CO Addressed	Teaching Learning Activity (TLA)
	Weeks 1	Design of various clutch system components (Single plate, multiple plates, centrifugal clutch, lining material) and Pressure Plate Assembly components. Hydraulic Clutch system components (Master Cylinder, Slave cylinder, reservoir clutch fluid – its properties, hydraulic pipes. Clutch Pedal & Clutch hand lever design. Clutch cable Design / selection considerations	CO1	<ol> <li>Chalk and talk</li> <li>PowerPoin t Presentati ons</li> <li>Study Material</li> </ol>
	Weeks 2	Design of Propeller shafts for bending, torsion, & rigidity criteria, failure theories. Design of Universal joint and Slip joint. Propeller shaft Assembly testing for balancing	CO1	<ol> <li>Chalk and talk</li> <li>PowerPoin t Presentati ons</li> <li>Study Material</li> </ol>
	Week 3	Front Axle beam, Steering Knuckle, King pin. Rear Axle (drive Axle) tube, Design of fully floating, half floating axle and dead axle.	CO2	<ol> <li>Chalk and talk</li> <li>PowerPoin t Presentati ons</li> <li>Study Material</li> </ol>
	Week 4	Design of Final drive and differential: Design of spiral bevel and hypoid type of final drive/differential.	CO2	<ol> <li>Chalk and talk</li> <li>PowerPoin t Presentati ons</li> <li>Study Material</li> </ol>

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	Week 5	Internal expanding shoe brake, friction lining material, drum brake arrangements, disc brake arrangement. Mechanical, hydraulic and air brake system and their components, hydraulic brake fluids, vacuum servo assisted braking	CO2	1. Chalk and talk 2. PowerPoin t Presentati ons 3. Study Material
	Week 6	parking brake systems, anti- lock braking system, engine exhaust brake, regenerative brake system, fail-safe- brake, brake efficiency & testing, Weight transfer, braking ratios. field of application of Horizontal boring machines,	<i>CO2</i>	<ol> <li>Chalk and talk</li> <li>PowerPoin t Presentati ons</li> <li>Study Material</li> </ol>
	Week 7	Types of suspension springs based on applications. Material of spring, Stress deflection Equation for helical springs, Wahl Correction Factor, Design of helical springs for Independent Suspension. Buckling of Compression springs, Tension springs, Springs in Series & in parallel, Design Considerations of Belleville springs, Elastomeric springs, Air (Pneumatic) springs, Design of leaf spring for automobile suspension system	CO2 CO3	<ol> <li>Chalk and talk</li> <li>PowerPoin t Presentati ons</li> <li>Study Material</li> </ol>
	Week 8	Types of different suspension springs with their requirements, constructional details and characteristics of leaf spring, coils spring and torsion bar springs, Independent suspension, rubber suspension, pneumatic suspension, hydro elastic suspension, use of anti-roll bar and stabilizer bar, shock absorbers- need, operating principles different	CO3	<ol> <li>Chalk and talk</li> <li>PowerPoin t Presentati ons</li> <li>Study Material</li> </ol>

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	types.		
Week 9	Steering mechanism and Linkage design for various types of Steering gear box arrangements and Design criterion for Mechanical & Power steering types. Steering geometry for Ackerman's steering	СОЗ	1. Chalk and talk 2. PowerPoin t Presentati ons 3. Study Material
Week 10	Review of stress-strain relation and generalized Hooke's Law, Plane stress and Plane strain conditions; Concept of Total Potential Energy; Basic procedure for solving a problem using Finite Element Analysis	СО3	<ol> <li>Chalk and talk</li> <li>PowerPoin t Presentati ons</li> <li>Study Material</li> </ol>
Week 11	1-D Analysis: Concept of Shape function and natural coordinates, strain - displacement matrix, derivation of stiffness matrix for structural problems	CO4	1. Chalk and talk 2. PowerPoin t Presentati ons 3. Study Material
Week 12	properties of stiffness matrix. 1-D structural problems with elimination and penalty approaches, 1-D thermal and fluid problems. Trusses and Beams: Formulation of stiffness matrix, simple truss problems to find displacement, reaction and stresses in truss members. Structural analysis using Euler-Bernoulli beam element. Higher Order Element: CST element stiffness matrix formulation, shape functions and applications of Quad and axisymmetric elements	CO4	1. Chalk and talk 2. PowerPoin t Presentati ons 3. Study Material