

Institute of Sciences, Humanities & Liberal Studies

Department of Languages

Topic: Grammar

Compiled by: Prof. Mamta Amin

Notes: Active Voice & Passive Voice

Tense	Active	Passive
Simple Present	We make butter from milk. Somebody cleans these rooms every day. People never invite me to parties How do they make butter?	Butter is made from milk. These rooms are cleaned every day. I am never invited to parties. How is butter made?
Simple Past	Somebody stole my car last week. Somebody stole my car keys yesterday. They didn't invite me to the party. When did they build these houses?	My car was stolen last week. My keys were stolen yesterday. I wasn't invited to the party. When were these houses built?
Present Continuous	They are building a new airport at the moment. They are building some new houses near the river.	A new airport is being built at the moment. Some new houses are being built near the river.
Past Continuous	When I was here a few years ago, they were building a new airport.	When I was here a few years ago, a new airport was being built.
Present Perfect	They have painted the door. These shirts are clean. Somebody has washed them. Somebody has stolen my car.	The door has been painted. These shirts are clean. They have been washed. My car has been stolen.

<p>Past Perfect</p>	<p>Mickey said that somebody had stolen his car.</p>	<p>Mickey said that his car had been stolen.</p>
<p>Simple Future</p>	<p>They will clean the office tomorrow. I think they will invite you to the party.</p>	<p>The office will be cleaned tomorrow. I think you will be invited to the party.</p>
<p>Future Continuous</p>	<p>They are going to build a new airport.</p>	<p>A new airport is going to be built.</p>
<p>Modal Auxiliary: Must / Can / Should / Have to etc</p>	<p>He must clean the office. They can't repair my watch. You should wash this sweater by hand. Somebody has to wash these clothes. They had to take the injured man to hospital.</p>	<p>The office must be cleaned. My watch can't be repaired. This sweater should be washed by hand. These clothes have to be washed. The injured man had to be taken to hospital.</p>

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Topic: Verbs

Compiled by: Prof. Pranjal Bhatt

Forms of verb

- That verb is an Fundamental part of English Language without which a sentence is never completed.
- Verb is word indicating action.
- Etymologically, the word “*Verb*” comes from the Latin word “*verbum*”. It is the word that tells or asserts something about a person or thing.
- Different forms of verbs are must to built a tense.
- Thus before the knowledge of tense - the base of English language - knowledge of three forms of verb - First form of Verb, Second form of Verb and Third form of verb - and its usages is must for any learner of this most used International language. We are providing here a complete list of verbs along with past tense of verb and its usage.

Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle	Present Participle
Abuse	Abused	Abused	Abusing
Act	Acted	Acted	Acting
Add	Added	Added	Adding
Admire	Admired	Admired	Admiring
Advise	Advised	Advised	Advising
Allow	Allowed	Allowed	allowing
Answer	Answered	Answered	Answering
Appear	Appeared	Appeared	Appearing
Appoint	Appointed	Appointed	Appointing
Arise	Arose	Arisen	Arising
Arrest	Arrested	Arrested	Arresting
Arrive	Arrived	Arrived	Arriving
Ask	Asked	Asked	Asking
Attack	Attacked	Attacked	Attacking

Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle	Present Participle
Awake	Awoke	Awoke	Awaking
Bake	Baked	Baked	Baking
Bark	Barked	Barked	Barking
Bathe	Bathed	Bathed	Bathing
Be	"Was, Were"	Been	Being
Bear	Bore	Born	Bearing
Become	Became	Become	Becoming
Beg	Begged	Begged	Begging
Begin	Began	Begun	Beginning
Behave	Behaved	Behaved	Behaving
Behold	Beheld	Beheld	Beholding
Believe	Believed	Believed	Believing
Bend	Bent	Bent	Bending
Bet	Bet	Bet	Betting
Bid	Bade	Bidden	Bidding
Bind	Bound	Bound	Binding
Bite	Bit	Bitten	Biting
Bleed	Bled	Bled	Bleeding
Bless	Blessed	Blessed	Blessing
Blow	Blew	Blown	Blowing
Boast	Boasted	Boasted	Boasting
Boil	Boiled	Boiled	Boiling
Borrow	Borrowed	Borrowed	Borrowing
Break	Broke	Broken	Breaking
Bring	Brought	Brought	Bringing
Build	Built	Built	Building
Burn	Burnt	Burnt	Burning
Burst	Burst	Burst	Bursting
Buy	Bought	Bought	Buying
Call	Called	Called	Calling
Carry	Carried	Carried	Carrying
Cast	Cast	Cast	Casting
Catch	Caught	Caught	Catching
Change	Changed	Changed	Changing
Check	Checked	Checked	Checking
Choose	Chose	Chosen	Choosing
Clap	Clapped	Clapped	Clapping
Clean	Cleaned	Cleaned	Cleaning
Climb	Climbed	Climbed	Climbing

Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle	Present Participle
Cling	Clung	Clung	Clinging
Close	Closed	Closed	Closing
Collect	Collected	Collected	Collecting
Come	Came	Come	Coming
Complain	Complained	Complained	Complaining
Consult	Consulted	Consulted	Consulting
Cook	Cooked	Cooked	Cooking
Copy	Copied	Copied	Copying
Cost	Cost	Cost	Costing
Count	Counted	Counted	Counting
Cover	Covered	Covered	Covering
Creep	Crept	Crept	Creeping
Cross	Crossed	Crossed	Crossing
Crow	Crowed	Crowed	Crowing
Cry	Cried	Cried	Crying
Cut	Cut	Cut	Cutting
Dance	Danced	Danced	Dancing
Deceive	Deceived	Deceived	Deceiving
Decide	Decided	Decided	Deciding
Decorate	Decorated	Decorated	Decorating
Defeat	Defeated	Defeated	Defeating
Desire	Desired	Desired	Desiring
Die	Died	Died	Dying
Dig	Dug	Dug	Digging
Dip	Dipped	Dipped	Dipping
Discover	Discovered	Discovered	Discovering
Divide	Divided	Divided	Dividing
Do	Did	Done	Doing
Draw	Drew	Drawn	Drawing
Dream	Dreamed	Dreamed	Dreaming
Drink	Drank	Drunk	Drinking
Drive	Drove	Driven	Driving
Dry	Drowned	Drowned	Drowning
Dye	Dyed	Dyed	Dyeing
Earn	Earned	Earned	Earning
Eat	Ate	Eaten	Eating
Employ	Employed	Employed	Employing
Enter	Entered	Entered	Entering
Explain	Explained	Explained	Explaining

Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle	Present Participle
Face	Faced	Faced	Facing
Fail	Failed	Failed	Failing
Fall	Fell	Fallen	Falling
Fear	Feared	Feared	Fearing
Feed	Fed	Fed	Feeding
Feel	Felt	Felt	Feeling
Fight	Fought	Fought	Fighting
Find	Found	Found	Finding
Fine	Fined	Fined	Fining
Finish	Finished	Finished	Finishing
Flee	Fled	Fled	Fleeing
Float	Floated	Floated	Floating
Fly	Flew	Flown	Flying
Forbid	Forbade	Forbidden	Forbidding
Forget	Forgot	Forgotten	Forgetting
Freeze	Froze	Frozen	Freezing
Gather	Gathered	Gathered	Gathering
Get	Got	Got	Getting
Give	Gave	Given	Giving
Graze	Grazed	Grazed	Grazing
Grind	Ground	Ground	Grinding
Grow	Grew	Grown	Growing
Hang	Hung	Hung	Hanging
Hate	Hated	Hated	Hating
Have	Had	Had	Having
Hear	Heard	Heard	Hearing
Help	Helped	Helped	Helping
Hide	Hid	Hidden	Hiding
Hold	Held	Held	Holding
Hurt	Hurt	Hurt	Hurting
Improve	Improved	Improved	Improving
Invite	Invited	Invited	Inviting
Join	Joined	Joined	Joining
Jump	Jumped	Jumped	Jumping
Keep	Kept	Kept	Keeping
Kill	Killed	Killed	Killing
Kneel	Knelt	Knelt	Kneeling
Knit	Knitted	Knitted	Knitting
Know	Knew	Known	Knowing

Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle	Present Participle
Laugh	Laughed	Laughed	Laughing
Lay	Laid	Laid	Laying
Learn	Learned	Learned	Learning
Leave	Left	Left	Leaving
Lend	Lent	Lent	Lending
Let	Let	Let	Letting
Lie	Lay	Lain	Lynig
Light	Lighted	Lit	Lighting
Like	Liked	Liked	Liking
Listen	Listened	Listened	Listening
Live	Lived	Lived	Living
Look	Looked	Looked	Looking
Lose	Lost	Lost	Listening
Love	Loved	Loved	Loving
Make	Made	Made	Making
Marry	Married	Married	Marrying
Mean	Meant	Meant	Meaning
Meet	Met	Met	Meeting
Melt	Melted	Melted	Melting
Mend	Mended	Mended	Mending
Mix	Mixed	Mixed	Mixing
Move	Moved	Moved	Moving
Name	Named	Named	Naming
Need	Needed	Needed	Needing
Nip	Nipped	Nipped	Nipping
Obey	Obeyed	Obeyed	Obeying
Open	Opened	Opened	Opening
Oppose	Opposed	Opposed	Opposing
Order	Ordered	Ordered	Ordering
Pay	Paid	Paid	Paying
Peep	Peeped	Peeped	Peeping
Plant	Planted	Planted	Planting
Play	Played	Played	Playing
Plough	Ploughed	Ploughed	Ploughing
Pluck	Plucked	Plucked	Plucking
Praise	Praised	Praised	Praising
Pray	Prayed	Prayed	Praying
Preach	Preached	Preached	Preaching
Prepare	Prepared	Prepared	Preparing

Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle	Present Participle
Prevent	Prevented	Prevented	Preventing
Promise	Promised	Promised	Promising
Prove	Proved	Proved	Proving
Pull	Pulled	Pulled	Pulling
Punish	Punished	Punished	Punishing
Push	Pushed	Pushed	Pushing
Put	Put	Put	Putting
Quit	Quit	Quit	Quitting
Quarrel	Quarreled	Quarreled	Quarrelling
Rain	Rained	Rained	Raining
Reach	Reached	Reached	Reaching
Read	Read	Read	Reading
Refuse	Refused	Refused	Refused
Remember	Remembered	Remembered	Remembering
Repair	Repaired	Repaired	Repairing
Reply	Replied	Replied	Replying
Resign	Resigned	Resigned	Resigning
Rest	Rested	Rested	Resting
Return	Returned	Returned	Returning
Ride	Rode	Ridden	Riding
Ring	Rang	Rung	Ringing
Rise	Rose	Risen	Rising
Roar	Roared	Roared	Roaring
Save	Saved	Saved	Saving
Saw	Sawed	Sawed	Sawing
Say	Said	Said	Saying
See	Saw	Seen	Seeing
Seek	Sought	Sought	Seeking
Select	Selected	Selected	Selecting
Sell	Sold	Sold	Selling
Send	Sent	Sent	Sending
Set	Set	Set	Setting
Shake	Shook	Shaken	Shaking
Shed	Shed	Shed	Shedding
Shine	Shone	Shone	Shining
Shoot	Shot	Shot	Shooting
Shrink	Shrank	Shrunk	Shrinking
Shut	Shut	Shut	Shutting
Sing	Sang	Sung	Singing

Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle	Present Participle
Sink	Sank	Sunk	Sinking
Sit	Sat	Sat	Sitting
Slay	Slew	Slain	Slaying
Sleep	Slept	Slept	Sleeping
Slip	Slipped	Slipped	Slipping
Speak	Spoke	Spoken	Speaking
Spend	Spent	Spent	Spending
Spit	Spat	Spat	Spitting
Spread	Spread	Spread	Spreading
Stand	Stood	Stood	Standing
Stay	Stayed	Stayed	Staying
Steal	Stole	Stolen	Stealing
Stick	Stuck	Stuck	Sticking
Stop	Stopped	Stopped	Stopping
Strike	Struck	Struck	Striking
Study	Studied	Studied	Studying
Swear	Swore	Sworn	Swearing
Sweep	Swept	Swept	Sweeping
Swim	Swam	Swum	Swimming
Swing	Swung	Swung	Swinging
Take	Took	Taken	Taking
Talk	Talked	Talked	Talking
Teach	Tought	Tought	Teaching
Tear	Tore	Torn	Tearing
Tell	Told	Told	Telling
Think	Thought	Thought	Thinking
Thrust	Thrust	Thrust	Thrusting
Tie	Tied	Tied	Tying
Touch	Touched	Touched	Touching
Trust	Trusted	Trusted	Trusting
Try	Tried	Tried	Trying
Understand	Understood	Understood	Understanding
Use	Used	Used	Using
Wait	Waited	Waited	Waiting
Walk	Walked	Walked	Walking
Wander	Wandered	Wandered	Wandering
Wash	Washed	Washed	Washing
Waste	Wasted	Wasted	Wasting
Watch	Watched	Watched	Watching

Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle	Present Participle
Wear	Wore	Worn	Wearing
Weave	wove	Woven	Weaving
Wed	Wedded	Wedded	Wedding
Weep	Wept	Wept	Weeping
Win	Won	Won	Winning
Wind	Wound	Wound	Winding
Wish	Wished	Wished	Wishing
Wonder	Wondered	Wondered	Wondering
Work	Worked	Worked	Working
Worship	Worshipped	Worshipped	Worshipping
Wound	Wounded	Wounded	Wounding
Wrap	Wrapped	Wrapped	Wrapping
Wring	Wrung	Wrung	Wringing
Write	Wrote	Written	Writing
Yield	Yielded	Yielded	Yielding