

PREORDER(T)

1.[Initialize]

If T = NULL

then Write(*“EMPTY TREE”*)

Return

else TOP \leftarrow 0

Call PUSH(S, TOP, T)

2.[Process each stacked branch address]

Repeat step 3 while TOP > 0

3.[Get stored address and branch left]

P \leftarrow POP(S, TOP)

Repeat while P \neq NULL

Write(DATA(P))

If RPTR(P) \neq NULL

then Call PUSH(S, TOP, RPTR(P))

P \leftarrow LPTR(P) (branch left)

RPREORDER(T)

1.[Process the root node]

If $T \neq \text{NULL}$

then Write(DATA(T))

else Write("EMPTY TREE")

Return

2.[Process the left sub tree]

If LPTR(T) \neq NULL

then Call RPREORDER(LPTR(T))

3.[Process the right sub tree]

If RPTR \neq NULL

then Call RPREORDER(RPTR(T))

4.[Finished]

Return

POSTORDER(T)

1.[Initialize]

If T = NULL

then write(“*EMPTY TREE*”)

Return

else P \leftarrow T

TOP \leftarrow 0

2.[Traverse in postorder]

Repeat thru step 5 while true

3.[Descend left]

Repeat while P \neq NULL

Call PUSH(S, TOP, P)

P \leftarrow LPTR(P)

POSTORDER(T) (CONT..)

4.[Process a node whose left and right sub trees have been traversed]

Repeat while $S[TOP] < 0$

$P \leftarrow POP(S, TOP)$

Write(DATA(P))

If $TOP = 0$

then Return

5.[Branch right and then work node from which we branched]

$P \leftarrow RPTR(S[TOP])$

$S[TOP] \leftarrow - S[TOP]$

RPOSTORDER(T)

1.[Check for empty tree]

If $T = \text{NULL}$

then Write(*EMPTY TREE*)

Return

2.[Process the left sub tree]

If $\text{LPTR}(T) \neq \text{NULL}$

then Call $\text{RPOSTORDER}(\text{LPTR}(T))$

3.[Process the right sub tree]

If $\text{RPTR}(T) \neq \text{NULL}$

then Call $\text{RPOSTORDER}(\text{RPTR}(T))$

4.[Process the root node]

Write($\text{DATA}(T)$)

5.[Finsihed]

Return